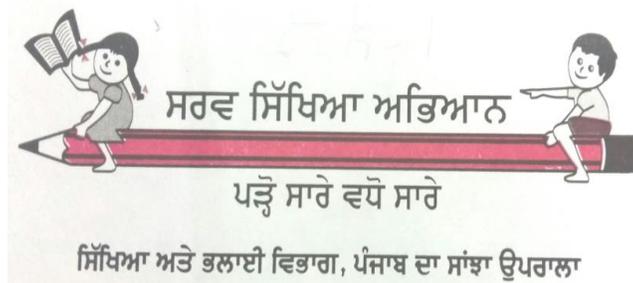


ਸੁਭ ਕਰਮਨ ਤੇ ਕਬਹੂੰ ਨ ਟਰੋਂ ॥

ਸਰਕਾਰੀ ਪ੍ਰਾਇਮਰੀ ਸਕੂਲ, ਭਾਂਗਰ

ਬਲਾਕ ਘੱਲ ਖੁਰਦ-1 ਫਿਰੋਜਪੁਰ

# Practice Notes For Basic English Language



Index	page no.
Topic	
All the consonants based on their sound	1
Two letter words	2
Three letters words based on Vowel "a"	3
Three letter words sentences based on Vowel "a"	4
Three letters words based on Vowel "e"	5
Three letter words sentences based on Vowel "e"	6
Three letters words based on Vowel "i"	7
Three letter words sentences based on Vowel "i"	8
Three letters words based on Vowel "o"	9
Three letters words based on Vowel "u"	11
Rhyming words "a"	13
Rhyming words "e"	17
Rhyming words "i"	20
Rhyming words "o"	23
Rhyming words "u"	25
Diagraphs	27
Words with silent letters	30

Topic	page no
Blends	31
Root words	33
Homophones words	37
Some common words used in sentences	43
Simple Paragraph	48
Instructions to be used by teachers in class	53
Word building	55
Basic conversations	56
Themes	57
Introductions & simple sentences	59
Simple paragraphs	60

Prepared by:-

Mehal singh (Head Teacher)

Govt. Primary School Bhangar

Block Ghall khurd-1 (Fzr)

1.

## All the consonants based on their sound

B	b	ਬ
C	c	ਕ,ਸ
D	d	ਡ
F	f	ਫ
G	g	ਗ,ਜ
H	h	ਹ
J	j	ਜ
K	k	ਕ
L	l	ਲ
M	m	ਮ
N	n	ਨ
P	p	ਪ
Q	q	ਕ੍ਰ
R	r	ਰ
S	s	ਸ
T	t	ਟ
V	v	ਵ
W	w	ਵ
X	x	ਕਸ
Y	y	ਯ
Z	z	ਜ

2.

## Two letter words

am

at

an

as

he

we

me

be

it

in

is

if

on

of

do

no

so

go

oh

ox

to

us

up

my

3.

**Three letters words based on Vowel "a"**

a ਐ

bat	cat	mat	fat
rat	hat	cab	tab
lab	had	mad	sad
bad	pad	bag	tag
lag	dam	sam	fan
jam	man	ban	ran
pan	van	can	cap
map	tap	gap	tax
wax	max	fax	lax

A ਆ

car	bar	tar	jar
war	far	par	saw

A ਏ

day	say	may	pay
ray	way	lay	bay

**Three letter words sentences based on Vowel A**

1. A man ran.
2. A hat on lad.
3. A fat man ran.
4. A man in a van.
5. Jag has a bag.
6. A pet get wet.
7. He is Max .
8. A pen in a net.
9. This lad has a bat.
10. A hat on a cat.
11. This is Sam.
12. A rat on a bat.
13. Sam is fat lad.
14. A rat sat on a mat.
15. Sam has a cat.
16. My leg on a bed.
17. Sam has a rat.
18. Dad has a car.
19. Rat is fat.
20. Cat is fat.
21. A hen in a net.
22. Cat sat on a mat.
23. A man has a cap.
24. A tag on a bag.
25. Zap is a rat.
26. Dad has a cap
27. Zap is a fat rat.
28. Dad has a map.
29. Bat hit the fat cat.
30. A lid on a tin.

### Three letters words based on Vowel "e"

#### ed ਐੱਡ

bed	fed	led	ped
red	ted	wed	med

#### eb ਐੱਬ

web	neb	deb	reb
-----	-----	-----	-----

#### et ਐੱਟ

let	pet	get	met
net	set	wet	bet

#### 'en' ਐੱਨ

den	pen	hen	men
ben	ken	sen	fen

#### eg ਐੱਗ

leg	beg	meg	neg
seg	teg	veg	leg

#### ew

dew	few	new	pew
-----	-----	-----	-----

## 6.

### Three letter words sentences based on Vowel e

1. Ben has a pen
2. Men in a den
3. Ten hens in a den
4. Pet in net
5. A bag on a peg
6. My leg on a bed
7. A red jet
8. A pet get wet
9. A pen in a net
10. Men in a net
11. New pen get wet
12. It is a fat red hen
13. Let us go to the den
14. Ted fed a hen

7.

**Three letters words based on Vowel "i"**

**ib** ਇਬ

bib

fib

nib

sib

**id** ਇਡ

bid

fid

kid

hid

**ig** ਇਗ

big

dig

fig

pig

**im** ਇਮ

dim

him

mim

nim

**in** ਇਨ

bin

fin

kin

pin

din

sin

hin

tin

**ip** ਇਪ

dip

hip

kip

lip

**it** ਇਟ

bit

fit

hit

kit

nit

pit

sit

dit

## 8.

### Three letter words sentences based on Vowel i

1. A man is in a wig.
2. A big nib.
3. A big zip
4. A big pit.
5. A zip is in a bib.
6. hit the tin.
7. A cat is in a bin
8. A kid is on a bin.
9. He is a fit kid.
10. A cat is in a bin
11. It has a big cat.
12. It is a pig.

## Three letters words based on Vowel "o"

**ob** ਔਬ

cob

fob

job

lob

**od** ਔਡ

God

nod

rod

tod

**og** ਔਗ

dog

fog

log

mog

**om** ਔਮ

dom

nom

pom

rom

**on** ਔਨ

con

mon

won

ton

**op** ਔਪ

cop

hop

lop

top

10

**ot** ਔਟ

bot

cot

dot

got

hot

lot

not

pot

**ow** ਆਓ

now

cow

how

bow

**ox** ਔਕਸ

box

fox

pox

vox

**oy**

boy

joy

coy

toy

### Three letters words sentences based on Vowel "o"

1. It is not hot

.

2. It is the cow

3. The dog is on the box .

4. Bob got a big pot.

5. Dad can fix the mop.

6. The tap is not hot.

7. The dog bit the fox

8. Man has a hot cob.

9. Cat sat on a log.

10. Dog has big dot.

11.

**Three letters words based on Vowel "u"**

**ub** ਅੱਬ

Cub

dub

hub

pub

tub

nub

sub

rub

**ud** ਅੱਡ

bud

mud

rud

sud

**ug** ਅੱਗ

bug

jug

mug

rug

**un** ਅੱਨ

bun

fun

gun

sun

**up** ਅੱਪ

cup

pup

tup

yup

**us** ਅੱਸ

bus

pus

jus

nus

**ut** ਅੱਟ

cut

hut

nut

but

12.

### **Three letters words sentences based on Vowel "u"**

1. A rat is in a mug.
2. The man got on the bus
3. A bug in a mug
4. I got mud on the rug.
5. I had a jug of jam.
6. It has a jug.
7. The pup ran in the sun.

13

### Rhyming words "a"

#### **ace** ਏਸ

face                      pace                      race                      mace

brace                      place                      space                      trace

#### **ame** ਏਮ

came                      fame                      tame                      game

same                      lame                      name                      hame

flame                      frame                      blame                      shame

#### **ane** ਏਨ

bane                      cane                      lane                      mane

crane                      plane                      spnae                      stane

#### **ape** ਏਪ

cape                      tape                      gape                      scape

shape                      trape                      slape

14

**ake** ਏਕ

bake

cake

make

sake

lake

take

fake

brake

shake

stake

**ale** ਏਲ

tale

male

pale

hale

whale

scale

stale

shale

**ate** ਏਟ

gate

hate

date

rate

mate

plate

slate

state

**ain** ਏਨ

pain

gain

main

tain

brain

plain

train

grain

again

chain

stain

swain

**ail** ਏਲ

rail	fail	tail	mail
avail	brail	shail	snail

**ait** ਏਟ

gait	wait	plait	krait
------	------	-------	-------

**ay** ਏ

play	stay	pray	fray
clay	away	tray	spay

**ack** ਐਕ

back	hack	jack	lack
rack	snack	black	track

**ank** ਐਂਕ

bank	tank	hank	rank
blank	brank	shank	frank

**all** ਔਲ

ball

call

tall

fall

mall

small

stall

scall

**air** ਏਅਰ

fair

hair

pair

lair

chair

stair

glair

flair

**ass** ਆਸ

pass

brass

class

glass

## Rhyming words "e"

**ea** ਈ

pea sea tea each

**ead** ਈਡ

lead read stead plead

**eat** ਈਟ

beat seat neat heat

great pleat cheat treat

**eal** ਈਲ

meal deal seal steal

**eak** ਈਕ

beak weak leak speak

**eam** ਈਮ

team beam cream dream

**ean** ਈਨ

bean mean clean spean

**eck** ਐੱਕ

neck

reck

beck

theck

**ee** ਈ

bee

see

fee

knee

**eed** ਈਡ

deed

feed

need

speed

**eek** ਈਕ

week

peek

seek

cheek

**eel** ਈਲ

feel

heel

wheel

steel

**een** ਈਨ

seen

teen

green

queen

**eep** ਈਪ

beep

jeep

deep

keep

weep

sleep

sheep

sweep

**eet** ਈਟ

meet

beet

sheet

sweet

19

**ear** ਈਅਰ

bear

hear

dear

near

wear

year

clear

swear

**est** ਐਸਟ

best

nest

pest

west

chest

prest

guest

wrest

**ell** ਐੱਲ

bell

hell

smell

fell

## Rhyming words "i"

**ice** ਆਇਸ

nice	dice	rice	price
------	------	------	-------

twice	voice	noice	spice
-------	-------	-------	-------

**ide** ਆਇਡ

hide	side	ride	tide
------	------	------	------

bride	guide	pride	slide
-------	-------	-------	-------

**ise** ਆਇਜ਼

wise	rise	noise	brise
------	------	-------	-------

**ike** ਆਇਕ

bike	hike	mike	like
------	------	------	------

alike	stike	trike	spike
-------	-------	-------	-------

**ine** ਆਇਨ

nine	pine	fine	hine
------	------	------	------

**ipe** ਆਇਪ

ripe	pipe	hipe	wipe
------	------	------	------

snipe	tripe	slipe	gripe
-------	-------	-------	-------

**ight** ਆਇਟ

high

fight

night

might

light

sight

right

tight

**ie** ਆਈ

pie

die

lie

tie

**ied** ਆਇਡ

fried

cried

tried

plied

**ink** ਇੰਕ

pink

link

sink

rink

bink

tink

think

drink

**ing** ਇੰਗ

sing

wing

ring

king

doing

bring

sting

thing

**ick** ਇੱਕ

sick

pick

tick

kick

click

brick

stick

trick

**ind** ਆਈਂਡ

bind

mind

kind

find

click

brick

stick

trick

**ill** ਇੱਲ

bill

mill

kill

till

**Rhyming words "o"****one** ਓਨ

tone	zone	cone	gone
bone	phone	stone	alone

**ope** ਓਪ

cope	hope	rope	tope
stope	scope	trope	slope

**oke** ਓਕ

joke	moke	poke	woke
broke	moke	stoke	choke

**ote** ਓਟ

note	vote	wrote	clote
------	------	-------	-------

**ole** ਓਲ

mole	pole	hole	role
whole	stole	prole	shole

**oat** ਓਟ

boat

coat

goat

moat

float

sloat

shoat

stoat

**oal** ਓਲ

coal

goal

ahoal

skoal

**ow** ਓ

low

row

crow

blow

grow

show

snow

glow

window

throw

below

elbow

**ool** ਊਲ

tool

cool

fool

spool

**ong** ਔਂਗ

long

gong

song

dong

**old** ਓਲਡ

fold

hold

cold

told

bold

gold

sold

scold

**ore**

tore

more

sore

wore

**Rhyming words "u"****ute** ਇਉਟ

cute

mute

glute

flute

route

jute

**ube** ਇਉਬ

cube

tube

**uck** ਅੱਕ

buck

duck

luck

truck

**ush** ਅੱਸ਼

lush

rush

brush

plush

**ull** ਉੱਲ

pull

full

bull

mull

**Daily use words**

I	He	She	It	You
They	There	We	is	will
This	That	Them	Their	Who
How	Which	When	did	should
would	They	We	Will	Why
Whom	Whose			

**simple paragraph**

(1)

His car was old. Her cat can eat. You are not God.  
 Its gin bit him. Let the dad use old all our sit ups.  
 She may lie but any man has the flu .Let her use her  
 bra and hit his hut.

(2)

Gee now, hey, Tom and Sam, you are not her inn aid,  
 and you can run off any day, not for allthe odd ads  
 Robhas put out his pub, but for the nth day you got  
 the old hag her bag, did her bed, fed her big fat ass  
 ,but ate all the ham she was too hip for, for any day  
 she was too ill, for how her ego was too big for the  
 art her own son did and for how she did not let any  
 man see her new red fox.

(3)

This is a book.

Those are pencils

Milk is good to eat

That's a good idea.

I'm busy just now

I have a pencil .

My sister has a cup      That is a pencil.

## Diagraphs

In a diagraph two English consonants together produce a single sound.

diagraph	sounds
ch	च
ph	फ
sh	श
th	थ, द
gh	घ
wh	व

ch	c
----	---

chin	chips	chain	chair	chalk	chart	chase
cheat	cheer	chest	child	chill	china	chance
charge	cheese	cherry	choose	church	channel	chapter
chocolate	champion	children				

ph	ਫ
----	---

photo	phase	phone	trophy	photograph
digraph	alphabet	elephant	microphone	

sh	ਸ਼
----	----

she	ship	shoe	shop	shot	show	shut
shade	shall	share	shirt	shine	shutter	bush
push	wash	wish	rush	cash	crush	

th	ਠ
----	---

the	than	that	them	they	then
this	thus	their	there	these	those
therefore	with	clothes	bathe	breathe	father
mother	brother	grandfather	grandmother		weather

gh	घ
----	---

ghost	ghetto	`ghoul	aghast
-------	--------	--------	--------

th	थ
----	---

thin	throw	thank	theft	theme	think	threw
thumb	theory	thirty	theatre	thirteen	bath	both
mouth	path	birth	earth	faith	truth	width
youth	south	breath.		mathematics		

wh	ह
----	---

what	when	where	whistle
which	white	whisper	

**Words with silent letters**

b	debt	doubt	tomb	lamb	comb
g	sign	high	design	reign	campaign
h	honest	ghost	what	whether	hour
k	knee	knit	knight	knife	knot
	knowledge	knock	know	knob	
n	autumn	column	condemn	damn	hymn
l	calm	plam	half	calf	chalk
	talk	walk	could	would	should
t	listen	christmas	soften	whistle	often
	nestle	castle	fasten		
u	guess	guide	tongue	guard	colleague
w	wrap	write	wring	wrest	wreak
	writ				

## Blends

**In a blend two consonants are blended together such that each consonant sound is heard in blend.**

Blends	Sounds	Blends	Sounds
bl	ਬਲਅ	gl	ਗਲਅ
br	ਬ੍ਰਅ	pl	ਪਲਅ
cr	ਕ੍ਰਅ	pr	ਪ੍ਰਅ
cl	ਕਲਅ	sl	ਸਲਅ
dr	ਡ੍ਰਅ	st	ਸਟਅ
fl	ਫਲਅ	tr	ਟ੍ਰਅ
fr	ਫ੍ਰਅ	sc	ਸਕਅ
gr	ਗ੍ਰਅ	sp	ਸਪਅ
sk	ਸਕਅ	sw	ਸਵਅ
sn	ਸਨਅ		

## Example : Blended Words

bl	blow	blood	blade	blot	blind
br	brave	brain	bring	brick	break
cl	climb	clap	clip	cloud	club
cr	crab	cross	cream	cry	crop
dr	dress	drink	drip	drop	drum
fl	flag	fly	flood	flat	flower
fr	Friday	frog	fruit	fresh	frame
gl	glad	glass	glow	gloves	glucose
gr	grow	grass	grapes	ground	grandfather
pl	plan	plate	plastic	plum	plough
pr	press	present	price	pray	practice
sc	screw	screen	scar	score	scooter
sk	sketch	skin	skip	skit	skill
sl	slice	slim	slap	slide	slate
sn	sneeze	snore	snack	snail	snow
sp	special	space	spin	spoon	sport
st	stop	stone	star	start	stand
sw	swim	swallow	swear	sweet	switch
tr	tree	train	triangle	traffic	trip

**Root words**

anti

antisocial	antitype	antimony	antiphony	antidote
------------	----------	----------	-----------	----------

un

unable	unaware	uncage	unchain	unclean
--------	---------	--------	---------	---------

Sun

sunday	sunrise	sunset	sunlight	sunflower
sunfish	sunroof	sunland	sunbird	sunfast

Can

candle	candlelight	candy	canal	cancer
canine	cane	cannon	canteen	cannot
canner	caning	canful	candid	canton

## Cut

cutlet	cutting	cutter	cutlry	cutup
cutan	cuttle	cutout	cutoff	cutler

## but

butter	butterfly	button	buttonhole	butler
--------	-----------	--------	------------	--------

## pen

pentagon	pencil	pension	pendulum	pennate
pensive	pendant	pending	penalty	

## Tea

teapot	teaspoon	teacup	teapoy	teacher
teat	tear	team	teach	teal

## bat

baton	batsman	battle	batting	batman
battery	bat	batten	batty	

## cap

captain	capital	capsule	capful	capon
capstone	snowcap	capsize	caption	capture

## Rain

rainfall	raincoat	raindrop	rainbow	rainy
rainless	raincoat	rainguage	rainforest	

## arm

armpit	army	armlet	armchair	armless
--------	------	--------	----------	---------

set

setback

setter

setspeach

settee

settle

side

sideshow

sidecar

sidelong

sidewalk

sidearm

sky

skyless

skyblue

skylight

skyrocket

skylark

sin

sinner

sinful

single

since

sincere

no

nobody

nocent

nohow

nomad

none

## Homophones words

1	ad	ਐਡ	add	21	cede	ਸੀਡ	seed
2	allowed	ਅਲਾਉਡ	aloud	22	cell	ਸੈੱਲ	sell
3	air	ਏਅਰ	heir	23	ceiling	ਸੀਲਿੰਗ	sealing
4	ate	ਏਟ	eight	24	cent	ਸੈਂਟ	sent
5	bail	ਬੇਲ	bale	25	cereal	ਸੀਰੀਅਲ	serial
6	bait	ਬੇਟ	bate	26	cite	ਸਾਈਟ	sight
7	ball	ਬਾਲ	bawl	27	check	ਚੈੱਕ	cheque
8	beat	ਬੀਟ	beet	28	clue	ਕਲੂ	clew
9	be	ਬੀ	bee	29	coin	ਕੋਆਇਨ	coign
10	bite	ਬਾਈਟ	byte	30	close	ਕਲੋਜ਼	cloze
11	bow	ਬੋ	bough	31	council	ਕਉਂਨਸਲ	counsel
12	break	ਬਰੇਕ	brake	32	course	ਕੋਰਸ	coarse
13	buy	ਬਾਏ	by,bye	33	dam	ਡੈਮ	damn
14	call	ਕਾਲ	caul	34	days	ਡੇਜ਼	daze
15	cast	ਕਾਸਟ	caste	35	dear	ਡੀਅਰ	deer
16	caught	ਕੈਟ	court	36	dew	ਡਿਊ	due
17	done	ਡਨ	dun	37	grate	ਗਰੇਟ	great
18	draft	ਡਰਾਫਟ	draught	38	hale	ਹੇਲ	hail
19	dual	ਡਿਊਲ	duel	39	hall	ਹਾਲ	haul
20	earn	ਅਰਨ	urn	40	heart	ਹਰਟ	hart

**Homophones words**

1	fair	ਫੇਅਰ	fare	21	hay	ਹੇ	hey
2	father	ਫਾਦਰ	farther	22	heel	ਹੀਲ	heal
3	fate	ਫੇਟ	fete	23	hear	ਹੇਅਰ	here
4	fawn	ਫੇਨ	faun	24	hire	ਹਾਇਰ	higher
5	feat	ਫੀਟ	feet	25	him	ਹਿੰਮ	hymn
6	fay	ਫੇ	fey	26	knot	ਨਾੱਟ	not
7	find	ਫਾਈਂਡ	fined	27	new	ਨਿਊ	knew
8	flair	ਫਲੇਅਰ	flare	28	nit	ਨਿੱਟ	knit
9	flea	ਫਲੀਅ	flee	29	night	ਨਾਈਟ	knight
10	for	ਫੋਰ	four, fore	30	nock	ਨੈਕ	knock
11	foreword	ਫਾਰਵਰਡ	forward	31	no	ਨੋ	know
12	flower	ਫਲਾਰ	flour	32	nob	ਨਾੱਬ	knob
13	fold	ਫੋਲਡ	foaled	33	lain	ਲੇਨ	lane
14	fort	ਫੋਟ	fought	34	lame	ਲੈਮ	lamb
15	freeze	ਫਰੀਜ	frieze	35	lay	ਲੇ	ley
16	gate	ਗੇਟ	gait	36	lea	ਲੀ	lee
17	gamble	ਗੈਂਬਲ	gambol	37	made	ਮੇਡ	maid
18	guild	ਗਿਲਡ	gild	38	mail	ਮੇਲ	male
19	law	ਲਾੱਅ	lore	39	main	ਮੇਨ	mane
20	lead	ਲੀਡ	led	40	marshal	ਮਾਰਸ਼ਲ	martial

## Homophones words

1	levy	ਲੈਵੀ	levee	21	mean	ਮੀਨ	mien
2	lair	ਲੇਅਰ	lyre	22	meet	ਮੀਟ	meat
3	load	ਲੋਡ	lode	23	medal	ਮੈਡਲ	meddle
4	loan	ਲੋਨ	lone	24	metal	ਮੈਟਲ	mettle
5	links	ਲਿੰਕਸ	lynx	25	meter	ਮੀਟਰ	metre
6	lie	ਲਾਈ	lye	26	miner	ਮਾਇਨਰ	minor
7	laid	ਲੇਡ	lade	27	mind	ਮਾਈਂਡ	mined
8	lay	ਲੇਅ	ley	28	missed	ਮਿਸਡ	mist
9	laid	ਲੇਡ	lade	29	moat	ਮੋਟ	mote
10	maize	ਮੇਜ਼	maze	30	mode	ਮੋਡ	mowed
11	mall	ਮਾੱਲ	maul	31	muscle	ਮਸਲ	mussel
12	manner	ਮੈਨਰ	manna	32	naval	ਨੈਵਲ	navel
13	moor	ਮੋਰ	more	33	nay	ਨੇ	neigh
14	mantle	ਮੈਂਟਲ	mental	34	none	ਨੌਨ	nun
15	mare	ਮੇਅਰ	mayor	35	one	ਵੌਨ	won
16	marshal	ਮਾਰਸ਼ਲ	martial	36	packed	ਪੈਕਟ	pact
17	packs	ਪੈਕਸ	pax	37	profit	ਪਰੋਫਿਟ	prophet
18	pail	ਪੇਲ	pale	38	rays	ਰੇਜ਼	raise
19	pain	ਪੇਨ	pane	39	quean	ਕੁਈਨ	queen
20	pair	ਪੇਅਰ	pare	40	rain	ਰੇਨ	reign

## Homophones words

1	paten	ਪੈਟਨ	pattern	21	rap	ਰੈਪ	wrap
2	pause	ਪਾਉਜ	paws	22	raw	ਰੇ	roar
3	pawn	ਪਾਉਣ	porn	23	read	ਰੀਡ	reed
4	pea	ਪੀ	pee	24	real	ਰੀਅਲ	reel
5	peace	ਪੀਸ	piece	25	reek	ਰੀਕ	wreek
6	peak	ਪੀਕ	peke	26	rest	ਰੈਸਟ	wrest
7	peal	ਪੀਲ	peel	27	retch	ਰੈੱਚ	wretch
8	pearl	ਪਰਲ	purl	28	review	ਰੀਵਿਊ	revue
9	plain	ਪਲੇਨ	plane	29	room	ਰੂਮ	rheum
10	please	ਪਲੀਜ	pleas	30	right	ਰਾਈਟ	write
11	plum	ਪਲੱਮ	plumb	31	ring	ਰਿੰਗ	wring
12	pole	ਪੋਲ	poll	32	road	ਰੋਡ	rode
13	pedal	ਪੈਡਲ	peddle	33	roe	ਰੇ	row
14	practice	ਪ੍ਰੈਕਟਿਸ	practise	34	role	ਰੋਲ	roll
15	praise	ਪਰੇਜ	prays	35	rood	ਰੂਡ	rude
16	principal	ਪ੍ਰਿੰਸੀਪਲ	principle	36	root	ਰੂਟ	route
17	rose	ਰੋਜ	rows	37	sole	ਸੋਲ	soul
18	rote	ਰੋਟ	wrote	38	some	ਸਮ	sum
19	rough	ਰਫ	ruff	39	son	ਸਨ	sun
20	rye	ਰਾਈ	wry	40	sort	ਸੋਟ	sought

## Homophones words

1	saver	ਸੇਵਰ	savour	21	stair	ਸਟੇਅਰ	stare
2	spade	ਸਪੇਡ	spayed	22	steal	ਸਟੀਲ	steel
3	sale	ਸੇਲ	sail	23	strait	ਸਟਰੇਟ	straight
4	sane	ਸਨੇ	seine	24	tax	ਟੈਕਸ	tacks
5	saw	ਸੈ	soar	25	sweet	ਸਵੀਟ	suite
6	scene	ਸੀਨ	seen	26	style	ਸਟਾਇਲ	stile
7	source	ਸੋਸ	sauce	27	story	ਸਟੋਰੀ	storey
8	scull	ਸਕੱਲ	skull	28	talk	ਟਾੱਕ	torque
9	sea	ਸੀ	see	29	tale	ਟੇਲ	tail
10	seam	ਸੀਮ	seem	30	tear	ਟੀਅਰ	tare
11	sear	ਸੀਅਰ	seer	31	tear	ਟੀਅਰ	tier
12	shear	ਸ਼ੀਅਰ	sheer	32	terce	ਟਰਸ	terse
13	shoe	ਸ਼ੂ	shoo	33	turn	ਟਰਨ	tern
14	side	ਸਾਈਡ	sighed	34	there	ਦੇਅਰ	their
15	sink	ਸਿੰਕ	synch	35	through	ਥਰੇ	threw
16	slay	ਸਲੇਅ	sleigh	36	time	ਟਾਈਮ	thyme
17	sloe	ਸਲੇ	slow	37	tick	ਟਿਕ	tic
18	tide	ਟਾਈਡ	tied	38	troop	ਟਰੂਪ	troupe
19	tire	ਟਾਇਰ	tyre	39	vale	ਵੇਲ	vail
20	too	ਟੂ	two	40	vial	ਵੇਲ	vile

## Homophones words

1	toad	ਟੋਡ	towed	14	wail	ਵੇਲ	whale
2	told	ਟੋਲਡ	tolled	15	waist	ਵੇਸਟ	waste
3	ton	ਟਨ	tun	16	wait	ਵੇਟ	weight
4	tough	ਟਫ	tuff	17	wave	ਵੇਵ	waive
5	tor	ਟੋਅਰ	tore	18	wall	ਵਾਲ	waul
6	warn	ਵਾਰਨ	worn	19	what	ਵੱਟ	watt
7	way	ਵੇ	weigh	20	week	ਵੀਕ	weak
8	weal	ਵੀਲ	wheel	21	wean	ਵੀਨ	ween
9	weather	ਵੈਦਰ	whether	22	wet	ਵੈੱਟ	whet
10	were	ਵਰ	whirr	23	which	ਵਿੱਚ	witch
11	while	ਵਾਇਲ	wile	24	wine	ਵਾਇਨ	whine
12	white	ਵਾਇਟ	wight	25	wood	ਵੁੱਡ	would
13	yoke	ਯੋਕ	yolk	26	yaw	ਯਾੱਅ	your

## Some common words used in sentences

all	am	and	at	ball	be	bed
big	book	box	boy	but	can	car
cow	did	do	dog	fat	for	fun
get	go	got	had	hat	he	hen
him	his	hot	if	in	is	
let	man	may	me	my	no	not
of	old	on	one	out	pan	pet
pig	play	ran	rat	run	sat	see
she	sit	six	so	sun	ten	the
to	top	toy	too	up	us	was
will	yes	you				

about	add	after	ago	any	apple	are
as	eight	away	baby	back	base	bee
been	being	best	bike	bird	black	blue
both	bring	brother	brown	buy	candy	change
child	city	clean	club	coat	cold	coming
corn	could	cry	dear	deep	doing	door
down	dress	drive	drop	dry	duck	each

**Some common words used in sentences**

eat	egg	end	far	farm	fast	father
fell	fire	first	fish	five	fix	flag
floor	four	from	full	funny	game	gas
girl	glad	goes	gold	grade	grass	hand
happy	has	hard	have	hear	help	here
hold	horse	house	how	inch	inside	jump
just	keep	king	know	land	last	lat
left	light	little	live	love	made	make
many	men	mile	milk	miss	moon	more
most	mother	move	much	must	myself	nail
name	need	new	next	nice	north	now
off	only	other	open	over	outside	over
page	park	part	pick	plant	post	pull
put	rabbit	rest	room	said	same	saw
say	school	sea	seat	seven	sheep	ship
show	shoe	sick	side	sing	sky	small
some	soon	start	store	story	take	talk
than	thank	that	them	there	they	thing
think	three	time	today	told	train	tree
try	use	very	walk	warm	way	week

**Some common words used in sentences**

were	bet	what	when	while	white	who
why	wind	would	work	yellow	you	your

able	above	afternoon	again	age	ear	airplane
almost	alone	along	also	always	animal	another
`anything	around	art	aunt	balloon	bark	basket
beach	because	begin	behind	below	belt	better
birthday	body	bon	bought	busy	cabin	cage
camp	care	carry	catch	cattle	cave	children
class	close	cloth	color	corner	cotton	cover
desert	dinner	dishes	dose	done	dream	drink
early	earth	east	eight`	even	ever	every
everyone	family	felt	fight	flower	follow	forest
`forgot	form	found	free	Friday	friend	front
ground	guess	half	hello	himself	hundred	kept
largest	letter	learn	life	list	lovely	maybe
money	mouth	month	morning	music	near	never
news	nothing	often	oil	once	orange	order
own	paint	paper	party	`pass	past	people
person	place	police	please	pocket	point	poor

**Some common words used in sentences**

reach	ready	rich	right	river	rocket	round
rule	salt	short	should	sight	sister	soap
someone	something	sometime	sorry	south	song	sound
sport	state	stove	stick	street	strong	such
sugar	sammer	table	teacher	teeth	that	these
those	thought	tonight	trip	uncle	under	upon
watch	which	weather	water	wheat	where	wife
wild	window	winter	woman	woman	wool	word
world	would	write	wrong	yesterday	year	yard

across	against	answer	between	bottom	board
breakfast	broken	build	built	captain	cought
charge	circus	clothes	company	country	doctor
dollar	during	else	enjoy	enough	everybody
example	expect	excuse	field	group	happened
heavy	hospital	idea	instead	known	laugh
middle	minute	mountain	ocean	office	parent
peanut	pencil	pretty	prize	quite	radio
raise	really	reason	remember	return	Saturday

**Some common words used in sentences**

second	since	slowly	student	sudden	suit
swimming	though	together	tomorrow	toward	truly
turtle	until	village	visit	whole	whose

although	America	among	arrive	attention	beautiful
course	cousin	decide	different	evening	favorite
finally	future	important	interest	piece	planet
present	president	problem	receive	several	special

**Simple Paragraph**

The cat	The cow
1. I have a pet animal.	1. The cow is a domestic animal.
2. My pet animal is a cat.	2. It is an useful animal
3. Her name is Kitty	3. She has two horns,
4. Its color is white and black.	4. Its color is white and black.
5. It has a long tail.	5. It has a long tail.
6. It has four legs.	6. It has four legs.
7. It has two eyes.	7. It has two eyes.
8. It can climb on the trees.	8. It gives us milk.
9. I like to play with my Kitty.	9. The cow eats grass and hay.
10. I love her very much.	10. It has a large body.

**The Butterfly**

1. The butterfly is the most colourful insect.
2. We can see them in daytime in gardens and forests.
3. It has two wings.
4. They are of different colors like red, yellow, blue, green, white etc.
5. Butterfly live on the nectar of flowers.
6. It can smell well.
7. It has many noses.
8. It has compounds eyes
9. They are active after the sun set.

## My self

1. My name is \_\_\_\_\_ .
2. I am a boy.
3. I am 6 years old.
4. I read in class\_\_\_\_.
5. I like to play cricket.
6. Apple is my favorite fruit.
7. I like to read, write.
8. I like to listen music.
9. I like laughing.

## My Best Friend

1. My best friend is \_\_\_\_\_
2. My friend reads in class 2 B.
3. He is a very good boy.
4. I play with my best friend at Break time.
5. I like and love him very much.
6. I go to my friend's house.
7. I also invite him at my house.
8. My friend say to play cricket.
9. My friend is very helpful.

## **My Daily Routine**

I get up very early in the morning. I brush my teeth..

Then I take my bath.After bathing I take breakfast..

I go to school.. I return to home from school .I take a rest after taking my lunch daily.I play for one hour in the evening..I take my evening milk and sit for study. I watch cartoon at 9 pm.I take my dinner at 9.30 pm..I go to bed at 10 pm.

## **The Peacock**

1. The peacock is a very beautiful bird.
2. It has a long beautiful neck. 3. Peacock is our national bird.
4. It has long colorful feathers.
5. They are mixed with green, blue, yellow and golden colors.
6. It has long legs and a crown. 7. Its neck is bright dark blue.
8. It is very graceful. 9. It dances in rainy season.

## **The Horse**

It is a very useful animal. It is a strong, healthy and tall animal. . It has four legs. It has two eyes, It has two ears .it has a bushy tail. Horses are of different colors, sizes, and shapes. Horses eat grass, oats, gram, leaves, food-grains and other vegetables. It is very bold, strong and clever So it was used in the battlefield in the past.Horse racing and horse riding are very popular sports even today.

## **My Cycle**

I have a beautiful cycle. It is red in color. My cycle is 8 months old. I love to ride my cycle very much. I use to ride my cycle when playing with friends.

I ride it whole evening with my friends. We use to go to a field . It is a very enjoyable moment for me to ride my cycle.I use my cycle for going to the school .

## The Thirsty Crow

Once, a crow was very thirsty.

The crow searched for water everywhere.

“Kaa, Kaa, Kaa...”

AT last he saw a pot with very little water in it.

He put his beak inside. But he could not reach down the water. The crow thought of a plan.

He picked some pebbles and dropped them into the pot one by one. The water level rose.

The crow drank the water and flew away happily.

### Instructions to be used by teachers in class

Keep quiet/No noise	ਚੁੱਪ ਰਹੋ ।
Please sit down	ਕਿਰਪਾ ਕਰਕੇ ਬੈਠ ਜਾਓ
please stand up	ਕਿਰਪਾ ਕਰਕੇ ਖੜੇ ਹੋ ਜਾਓ
be regular	ਲਗਾਤਾਰ ਆਓ
be punctual/keep in time	ਸਮੇਂ ਦੇ ਪਾਬੰਧ ਰਹੋ
Stand in rows	ਲਾਈਨ ਵਿੱਚ ਖੜੇ ਹੋ ਜਾਓ
Sit in rows	ਲਾਈਨ ਵਿੱਚ ਬੈਠ ਜਾਓ
Open your book	ਆਪਣੀ ਕਿਤਾਬ ਖੋਲੋ
Good! Wonderful! Excellent!	ਬਹੁਤ ਵਧੀਆ
Well done	ਬਹੁਤ ਵਧੀਆ ਕੀਤਾ
God Bless you!	ਰੱਬ ਤਹਾਡਾ ਭਲਾ ਕਰੇ
close your books	ਆਪਣੀਆਂ ਕਿਤਾਬਾਂ ਬੰਦ ਕਰੋ
clap your hands	ਤਾੜੀ ਮਾਰੋ
Happy Birthday!	ਜਨਮ ਦਿਨ ਮੁਬਾਰਕ
go there	ਓਧਰ ਜਾਓ

go up, go down	ਉੱਪਰ ਜਾਓ, ਹੇਠਾਂ ਜਾਓ
Be careful	ਸਾਵਧਾਨ ਰਹੋ
Start writing	ਲਿਖਣਾ ਸ਼ੁਰੂ ਕਰੋ
Stop writing	ਲਿਖਣਾ ਬੰਦ ਕਰੋ

Be quick	ਜਲਦੀ ਕਰੋ
Look at the blackboard	ਬਲੈਕ-ਬੋਰਡ ਤੇ ਦੇਖੋ
be ready	ਤਿਆਰ ਰਹੋ
Please wait	ਇੰਤਜਾਰ ਕਰੋ
Ask your parents to come tomorrow	ਆਪਣੇ ਮਾਤਾ-ਪਿਤਾ ਨੂੰ ਕੱਲ੍ਹ ਆਉਣ ਨੂੰ ਕਰੋ
Listen to me carefully	ਮੈਨੂੰ ਧਿਆਨ ਨਾਲ ਸੁਣੋ
Do your homework	ਆਪਣਾ ਘਰ ਦਾ ਕੰਮ ਕਰੋ
Put your books in your bag	ਆਪਣੀਆਂ ਕਿਤਾਬਾਂ ਆਪਣੇ ਬੈਗ ਵਿੱਚ ਰੱਖੋ
Always speak the truth	ਹਮੇਸ਼ਾ ਸੱਚ ਬੋਲੋ
do your homework daily	ਆਪਣਾ ਹੋਮ-ਵਰਕ ਰੋਜ਼ ਕਰੋ
don't fight with each other	ਇੱਕ ਦੂਜੇ ਨਾਲ ਨਾ ਲੜੋ
don't use bad language	ਬੁਰੇ ਸ਼ਬਦ ਨਾ ਵਰਤੋ
you may go now	ਤੁਸੀਂ ਹੁਣ ਜਾ ਸਕਦੇ ਹੋ
you may come in	ਤੁਸੀਂ ਅੰਦਰ ਆ ਸਕਦੇ ਹੋ
Have a good day!	ਸੁਭ ਦਿਨ
Have you finished your work?	ਤੁਸੀਂ ਆਪਣਾ ਕੰਮ ਖਤਮ ਕਰ ਲਿਆ ਹੈ?
Bring your pencil and eraser daily	ਆਪਣੀ ਪੈਨਸਿਲ ਅਤੇ ਰਬੜ ਰੋਜ਼ ਲੈ ਕੇ ਆਓ
Please come in proper uniform	ਕਿਰਨਾ ਕਰ ਕੇ ਪੂਰੀ ਵਰਦੀ ਵਿੱਚ ਆਓ
Tomorrow will be a holiday	ਕੱਲ੍ਹ ਛੁੱਟੀ ਹੋਵੇਗੀ
go to your seat	ਆਪਣੀ ਜਗ੍ਹਾ ਤੇ ਜਾਓ
How are you?	ਤੁਸੀਂ ਕਿਵੇਂ ਹੋ?

## Word building

Farm	er	farmer	build	er	builder
sing	er	singer	print	er	printer
hunt	er	hunter	report	er	reporter
bank	er	banker	engine	er	engineer
wait	er	waiter	garden	er	gardener
paint	er	painter	labour	er	labourer
teach	er	teacher	cricket	er	cricketer
play	er	player	publish	er	publisher
adding "r"					
bake	r	baker	mine	r	miner
write	r	writer	dance	r	dancer
drive	r	driver	weave	r	weaver
Adding "or"					
may	or	mayor	tail	or	tailor
edit	or	editor	vend	or	vendor
sail	or	sailor	conduct	or	conductor
visit	or	visitor	profess	or	professor
act	or	actor	govern	or	governor
adding "man"					
milk	man	milkman	post	man	postman
police	man	policeman	watch	man	watchman
fisher	man	fisherman	sales	man	salesman

## Basic conversations

### Class-1

- How are you?
- What is your name?
- What is your father's/mother's name?
- what is your class teacher's name?
- In which class do you read ?

### Class-2

- What is your brother's name?
- What is your sister's name?
- What is this/that?
- Where do you live?
- In which school do you read ?

### Class-3

- How old are you?
- How many fingers/eyes/hands do you have?
- What is your friend's name?
- How many days are there in a week ?
- Which is your favourite fruit ?

### Class 4&5

- What do you like the most ?
- What do you dislike the most?
- What is your hobby?
- What is the day today?
- What is first and last month of the year ?
- What is the color of your blood/teeth?

**Themes****Names of parts of body**

Body	ਸਰੀਰ	Ear	ਕੰਨ	Brow	ਭਰਵੱਟਾ	Back	ਪਿੱਠ
Head	ਸਿਰ	Mouth	ਮੂੰਹ,	Nose	ਨੱਕ	Belly	ਢਿੱਡ
Throat	ਗਲਾ	Tongue	ਜੀਭ	Leg	ਲੱਤ	Navel	ਧੁੰਨੀ, ਨਾਭੀ
Neck	ਗਰਦਨ	Tooth	ਦੰਦ	Thigh	ਪੱਟ	Skin	ਚਮੜੀ
Fore-head	ਮੱਥਾ	Cheek	ਗੱਲ	Fist	ਮੁੱਠੀ	Nail	ਨਹੁੰ
Hair	ਵਾਲ	Lip	ਬੁੱਲ	Finger	ਉਂਗਲੀ	Waist	ਕਮਰ
Eye	ਅੱਖ	Chest	ਛਾਤੀ	Face	ਮੁਖ		

**Color's name**

Black	ਕਾਲਾ	Green	ਹਰਾ	Blue	ਨੀਲਾ	Orange	ਸੰਤਰੀ
Brown	ਭੂਰਾ	Yellow	ਪੀਲਾ	Pink	ਗੁਲਾਬੀ		
Red	ਲਾਲ	White	ਚਿੱਟਾ	Purple	ਜਾਮਣੀ		

**Name of Things in the classroom**

Chair	ਕੁਰਸੀ	Pen	ਪੈਨ	Blackboard	ਕਾਲਾ-ਪੱਟ	Book	ਪੁਸਤਕ
Table	ਮੇਜ਼	Eraser	ਮਿਟਾਨੀ	Chalk	ਚਾਕ	Bag	ਥੈਲਾ
Pencil	ਲੇਖਨੀ	Ink	ਸਿਆਹੀ	Paper	ਲੇਖਾ-ਪੱਤਰ		

**Name of fruits**

Apple	ਸੇਬ	Mango	ਅੰਬ	Grapes	ਅੰਗੂਰ	Guava	ਅਮਰੂਦ
Water Melon	ਤਰਬੂਜ	Banana	ਕੇਲਾ	Orange	ਸੰਤਰਾ	Pineapple	ਅਨਾਨਾਸ

### Names of days of the week

Sunday	ਐਤਵਾਰ	Wednesday	ਬੁੱਧਵਾਰ	Friday	ਸ਼ੁੱਕਰਵਾਰ
Monday	ਸੋਮਵਾਰ	Thursday	ਵੀਰਵਾਰ	Saturday	ਸ਼ਨੀਵਾਰ
Tuesday	ਮੰਗਲਵਾਰ				

### Name names of months of the year

January	ਜਨਵਰੀ	May	ਮਈ	September	ਸਤੰਬਰ
February	ਫਰਵਰੀ	June	ਜੂਨ	October	ਅਕਤੂਬਰ
March	ਮਾਰਚ	July	ਜੁਲਾਈ	November	ਨਵੰਬਰ
April	ਅਪ੍ਰੈਲ	August	ਅਗਸਤ	December	ਦਸੰਬਰ

### Names of vegetables

Peas	ਮਟਰ	Radish	ਮੂਲੀ	Ladyfinger	ਭਿੰਡੀ
Tomato	ਟਮਾਟਰ	Carrot	ਗਾਜਰ	Chilli	ਮਿਰਚ
Potato	ਆਲੂ	Onion	ਪਿਆਜ	Lemon	ਨਿੰਬੂ

### Names of professions

Teacher	ਅਧਿਆਪਕ	Farmer	ਕਿਸਾਨ	Cook	ਰਸੋਈਆ
Writer	ਲੇਖਕ	Singer	ਗਾਇਕ	Gardener	ਮਾਲੀ
Actor	ਅਦਾਕਾਰ	Goldsmith	ਸੁਨਿਆਰਾ	Doctor	ਡਾਕਟਰ

### Names of vehicles

Bus	ਬੱਸ	Car	ਕਾਰ	Motorcycle	ਮੋਟਰਸਾਇਕਲ
Train	ਰੇਲਗੱਡੀ	Truck	ਟਰੱਕ	Cycle	ਸਾਇਕਲ
Boat	ਕਿਸਤੀ	Van	ਵੈਨ	Aeroplane	ਹਵਾਈ ਜਹਾਜ਼

**Self introduction****My mother**

My mother's name is \_\_\_\_\_

She is \_\_\_\_\_ years old.

She lives in Bhanger.

My mother is a \_\_\_\_\_

My mother likes to \_\_\_\_\_.

**My father**

My father's name is \_\_\_\_\_.

He is \_\_\_\_\_ years old.

He lives in Bhanger .

My father is a \_\_\_\_\_.

My father likes to \_\_\_\_\_.

**My school**

I study in Govt. primary school Bhanger  
\_\_\_\_\_.

It is in ferozepur

I am in class4

There are \_\_\_\_\_ children in my class.

My best friend's name is \_\_\_\_\_.  
much.

**My teacher**

My class teacher's name is

He is 34 years old.

He teaches me all subjects.

My teacher likes to \_\_\_\_\_.

I like my class teacher very

**Simple sentences**

The ball fell in the well.

The tall man has long legs.

The man pulls the cart.

The fish is in the jar.

I went to the toy shop.

It is dark in the park.

This is the key to that lock.

That is small box.

I got lost in the big fair.

The boy swam in pool.

We cut wood with a saw.

My pen is on the chair.

The sky is full of stars.

The truck is on the road.

## simple paragraphs

1

This is my pet dog  
It has four legs.  
It has two eyes.  
It has a long tail .

3

This is my bag.  
It is small bag.  
I am a big girl.  
I keep books in my bag.

5

There are cows in the farm.  
There are hens in the farm  
The cows give milk.  
The hens lay eggs.

7

That is a dove.  
It is flying in the sky.  
It is white.  
It is very far.

9

This is my parrot.  
It lives in my house.  
It is green parrot.  
I play with my parrot.

11

The sky is high.  
The stars are far.  
I want to touch the sky.  
I want to play with the stars.

2

This is a car.  
Car has four wheels.  
That is a ship.  
Ship has no wheels.

4

The man has a car.  
The car has four seats.  
The seats are all blue.  
The sky is also blue.

6

I have a bun.  
The bun is round.  
I ate the bun.  
It is very sweet.

8

I brush my teeth.  
I have a bath.  
I comb my hair.  
I am ready for school.

10

I like to run.  
I run very fast.  
My mother likes  
She walks very fast.

12

She likes to wear hats.  
She has two hats.  
One is new and big.  
The other is old and small.

**THANKS!**